





# Pennsylvania: A World-Class Player in Shale Gas Production

- Over 10,400 producing wells
- 7 Trillion Cubic Feet (2020)
- 19% of total U.S. natural gas production

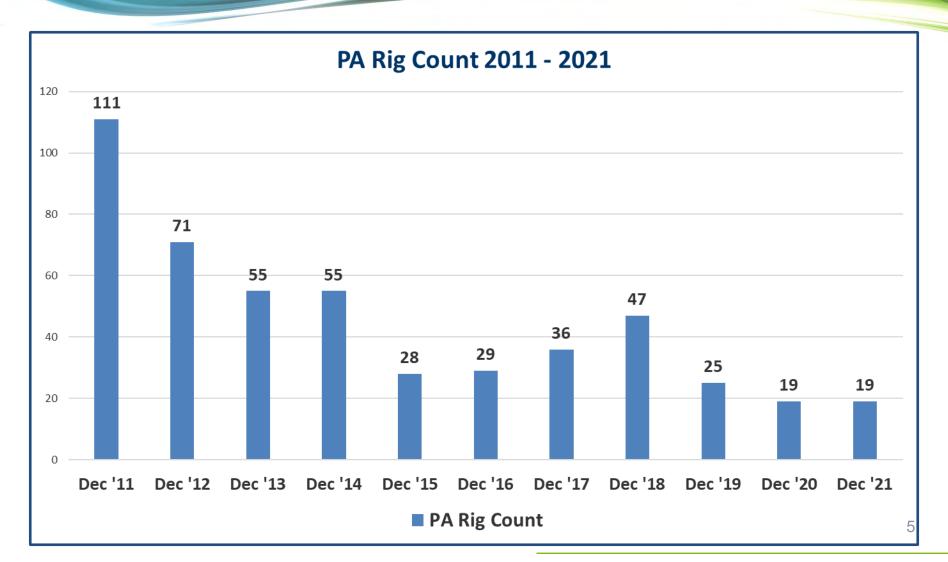


- 11,996 unconventional wells\*
- 10,502 unconventional wells producing natural gas
- 3,827 unconventional well pads
- 20+ billion cubic feet/day
  - 7 trillion+ cubic feet/year
  - 32% of total U.S. shale gas production



Drilling rig in Potter County, PA







#### Keep in Mind...

- Rig count not the same metric as 6-8 years ago:
  - Longer laterals
  - More efficient drilling
  - More frac stage completions
- But still an indicator:
  - Oil v Gas
  - Wet v Dry
  - Basin v Basin





# Pipelines Bring Major Investment, Jobs to the Appalachian Basin MORE THAN 22.7 bcf/d 27 Pipelines \$32.6 Billion Appalachian Basin MORE THAN 22.7 bcf/d 24k Jobs Jobs Add of NGLs





Pipeline Project*	Investment (Millions)	Capacity (MMcf/day)	
Adelphia Gateway	Undetermined	250	
Atlantic Sunrise	\$2,100	650	
Birdsboro	\$47	79	
Constitution	\$683	650	
Eastern Panhandle Exp.	\$250	47.5	
Eastern Shore Exp. Project	\$98.6	400	
Empire North	\$141	205	
Leidy South	Undetermined	580	
Monaca Line	\$20	133	
Northeast Supply Enhancement	\$927	400	
Northern Access	\$500	490	
Orion	\$109	135	
PennEast	\$1,000	1,107	
Risberg Line	\$86	55	
Supply Header	\$500	1,511	



#### Upcoming Pipeline Projects for Appalachia

Project Name	Pipeline	Pipeline Corridor	Status	Stated Capacity	Stated Start Date
Greene Interconnect (MVP Partial Service)	EQT/MVP	Regional	EA/EIS Issued	1,000	12/1/2019
Southern Reliability Link	NJ Nat Gas	East/Northeast	Under Late Construction	180	3/1/2020
Gateway	TRANSCO	East/Northeast	Under Early Construction	65	3/1/2020
AquaTrans Power Plants Supply Laterals	EQT	South Ohio	Announced	100	6/1/2020
TP-4555 Bare Pipe Replacement	EQT	Regional	Filed	96	6/1/2020
Line N Expansion - 2020	NFG	Regional	Open Season Completed	215	7/1/2020
PennEast Pipeline	PennEast	East/Northeast	Certificate Issued	1,107	7/1/2020
Empire North Expansion	NFG	Canada	Under Early Construction	205	9/1/2020
Yorktown M&R Replacement & Reliability Project	AGT	Regional	Under Early Construction	22	9/1/2020
Buckeye Xpress	TCO	South Ohio	EA/EIS Issued	275	11/1/2020
Mountain Valley Pipeline	EQT	South Atlantic	Under Late Construction	2,000	12/1/2020
Wright Interconnect Project	Constitution	East/Northeast	Certificate Issued	650	12/1/2020
Constitution Pipeline	Constitution	East/Northeast	Under Early Construction	650	12/1/2020
DTI Supply Header	Atlantic Coast	East/Northeast	Under Early Construction	1,500	12/1/2020
Northeast Supply Enhancement Project	TRANSCO	East/Northeast	Certificate Issued	400	12/1/2020
Greater Philadelphia Expansion	TETCO	East/Northeast	Open Season Completed	475	4/1/2021
2020 Expansion Project	Eastern Shore	East/Northeast	EA/EIS Issued	14	6/1/2021
Brooke County Access	EQT	Regional	Filed	140	8/1/2021
Central Corridor Pipeline Extension	Duke LDC	West	Announced	168	9/1/2021
Atlantic Coast Pipeline (ACP)	Atlantic Coast	South Atlantic	Under Early Construction	1,500	12/1/2021
FM 100 Modernization	NFG	Regional	Filed	330	12/1/2021
Seneca Supply Project	TRANSCO	Regional	Filed	582	12/1/2021
Northern Access 2016- Replacement (Empire)	Empire	Canada	Certificate Issued	350	2/1/2022
Northern Access 2016- Mainline (NFG)	NFG	Canada	Certificate Issued	497	2/1/2022

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Source: GENSCAPE - Wood Mackenzie Nov. 2019



#### **PIPES Program – Projects Funded to Date**

Applicant	Project	County	Amount	
Domtar Paper Company LLC	Johnsonburg Papermill	Elk	\$1,000,000	
Glenn O. Hawbecker, Inc.	Barkley Gas Line Extension Project	Venango	\$1,000,000	
Leatherstocking Gas Company	SR 0029 South Montrose	Susquehanna	\$442,274	
Wyoming County Chamber of Commerce	Tunkhannock Natural Gas Extension Project	Wyoming	\$1,000,000	
Kings Real Estate Group A	Hamburg Commerce Park	Berks	\$1,000,000	
SEDA-COG Natural Gas Cooperative	Centre Hall Natural Gas Project	Centre	\$1,000,000	
Monroe County Industrial Development Corp.	Route 611 Gas Corridor - Scotrun Extension	Monroe	\$980,000	
Wayne Economic Development Corporation	Canaan Township and Waymart Borough	Wayne	\$1,000,000	
McKean County Commissioners	IWI Distribution Lateral	McKean	\$1,000,000	
Bedford County Development Association	Natural Gas Pipeline Extension - BCBP II	Bedford	\$100,000	
Borough of Chambersburg	Chambersburg Natural Gas Pipeline Project	Franklin	\$584,100	
Valley Energy, Inc.	East Athens Natural Gas Extension Project	Bradford	\$850,000	
Leatherstocking Gas Company	Wyalusing Gasification	Bradford	\$1,000,000	
Lehigh Valley Economic Investment Corp	Arcadia West Business Park	Lehigh	\$1,000,000	
Wyoming County Chamber of Commerce	Tunkhannock Natural Gas Extension - Phase 2	Wyoming	\$1,000,000	
Wayne Economic Development Corporation	Canaan Township and Waymart Borough	Wayne	\$376,392	
Economic Progress Alliance of Crawford	NFG Natural Gas Pipeline Extension	Crawford	\$300,000	
Wayne Township	National Fuel Gas Line Extension	Crawford	\$16,331	
Lehigh Valley Economic Investment Corp	Keystone Cement Company Pipeline Extension	Northampton	\$320,950	
Albert Garage & Farm Equipment	Natural Gas Pipeline	Butler	\$23,666	
Eastern Lebanon County High School District	Eastern Lebanon County High School Pipeline	Lebanon	\$980,666	
Eureka Resources	Bradford County Natural Gas Pipeline Expansion	Bradford	\$280,000	
Oak Tree Development Group	State Road Natural Gas Pipeline	Lancaster	\$154,793	
North Station District	North Station Technology Campus	Philadelphia	\$62,147	
Chester County Economic Development Council	South Mill Champs Expansion	Chester	\$1,500,000	
Pocono Mountains Industries	Gas Line Extension - Airport Road & Airstrip Road	Monroe	\$231,110	
Lehigh Valley Economic Investment Corp.	UGI Stroud Township PIPE Grant	Monroe	\$324,061	
Lehigh Valley Economic Investment Corp.	UGI Bethlehem Township PIPE Grant	Northampton	\$249,229	

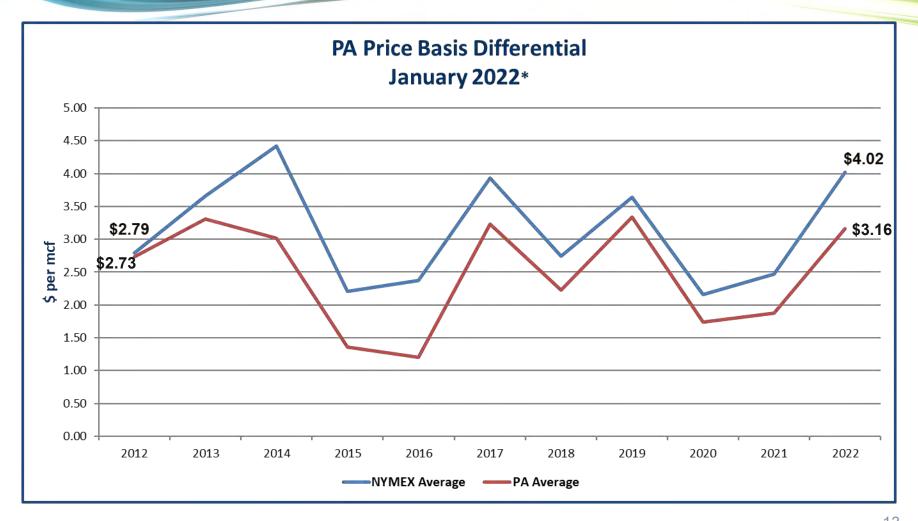
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## **Pricing**



#### PA Price Differential



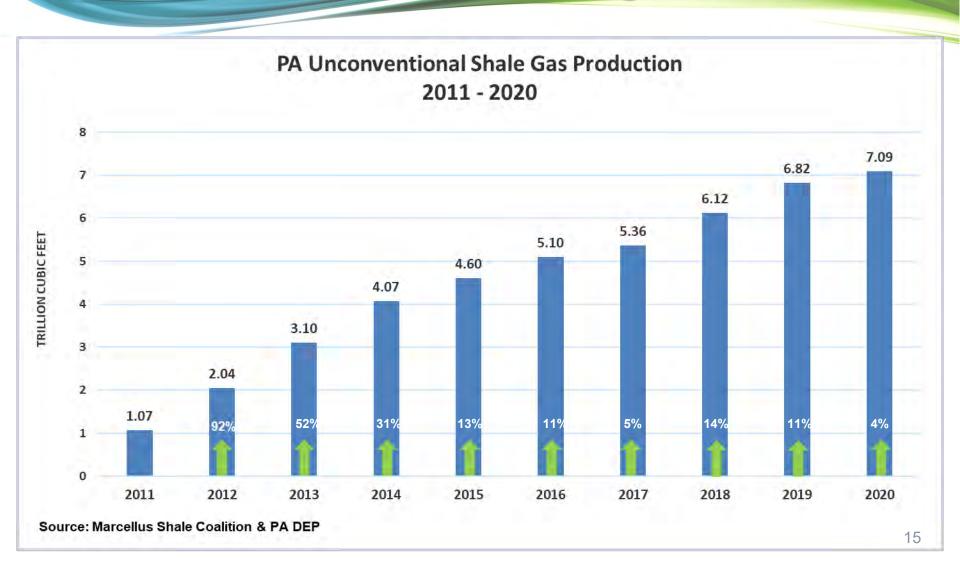
<sup>\*</sup> January 2022 Monthly Bidweek Price – Platts Inside FERC Price reflects year-over-year for current month



#### **Natural Gas Production**



#### Fueling the Nation





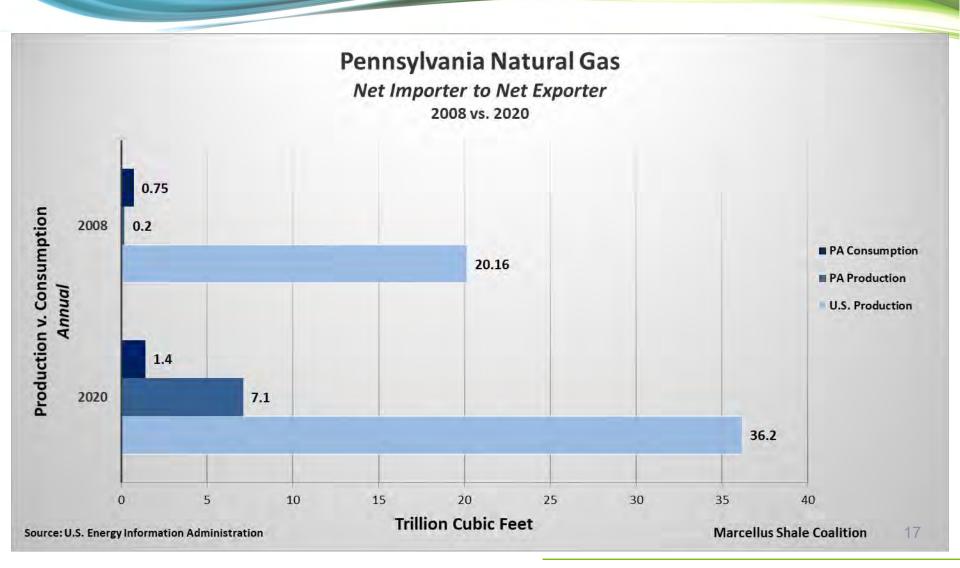
#### By The Numbers

## Top Ten Producing Counties by Volume (2020)

County	Production (MCF)	% of PA Production	# of Producing Wells	
Susquehanna	1,636,322,197	23%	1607	
Washington	1,198,640,638	17%	1674	
Greene	1,051,012,575	14.8%	1254	
Bradford	947,676,253	13.4%	1308	
Lycoming	451,125,173	6.4%	882	
Wyoming	340,781,769	4.8%	269	
Tioga	339,235,799	4.8%	728	
Butler	250,428,258	3.5%	525	
Allegheny	188,797,488	2.7%	151	
Sullivan	140,836,213	2%	127	
		MARCELLUSCO	ALITION.ORG   @MARCEL	

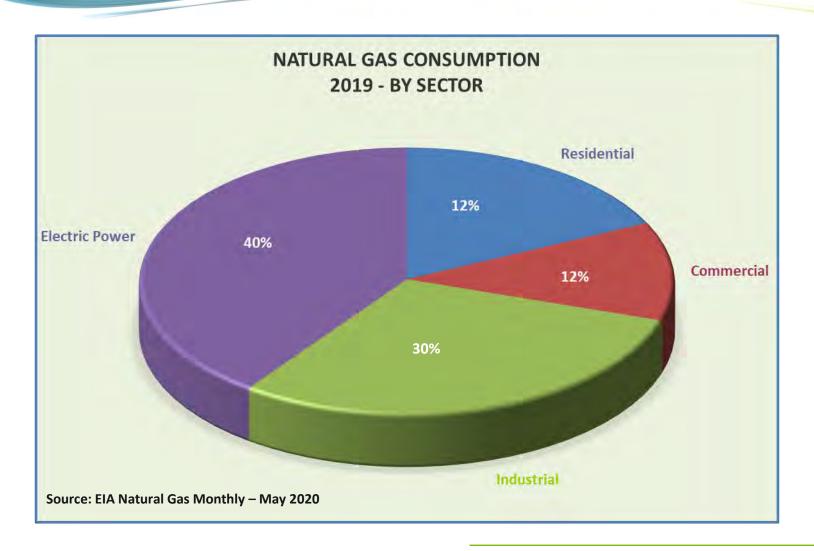


#### PA: World-Class Producer





#### Natural Gas End Use





## PA's Severance Tax: The Impact Fee



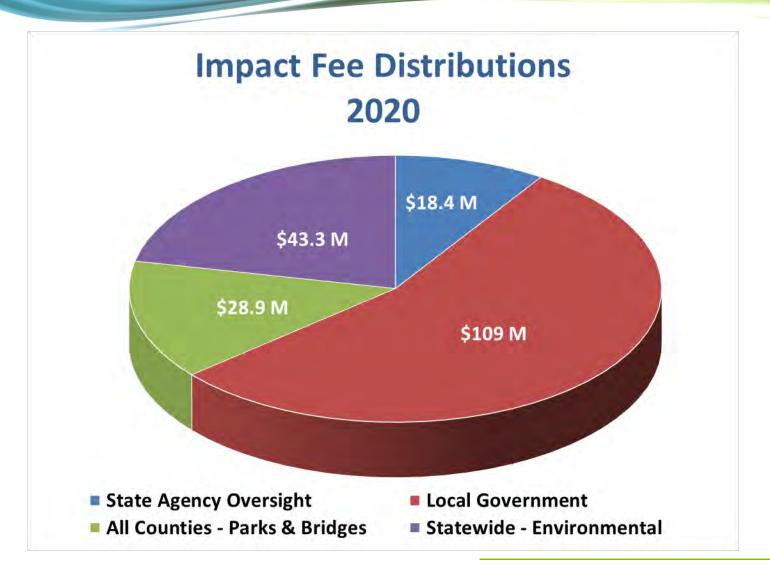
#### Benefiting PA Communities

#### Impact Fee Revenues to Date

Year Distributed	Amount	
2012	\$204.2 M	
2013	\$202.5 M	
2014	\$225.8 M	
2015	\$223.5 M	
2016	\$187.7 M	
2017	\$173.3 M	
2018	\$209.6 M	
2019	\$251.8 M	
2020	\$200.3 M	
2021	\$146.3 M	
TOTAL:	\$2.03 Billion	



#### Benefiting PA Communities





#### **Consumer & Economic Benefits**



#### **Lower Prices = Customer Savings**

- Wholesale electric prices down 41% since 2008
- Natural gas prices for end-use customers down 56% -76% since 2008
- Average annual savings > \$1,100 \$2,200 per household



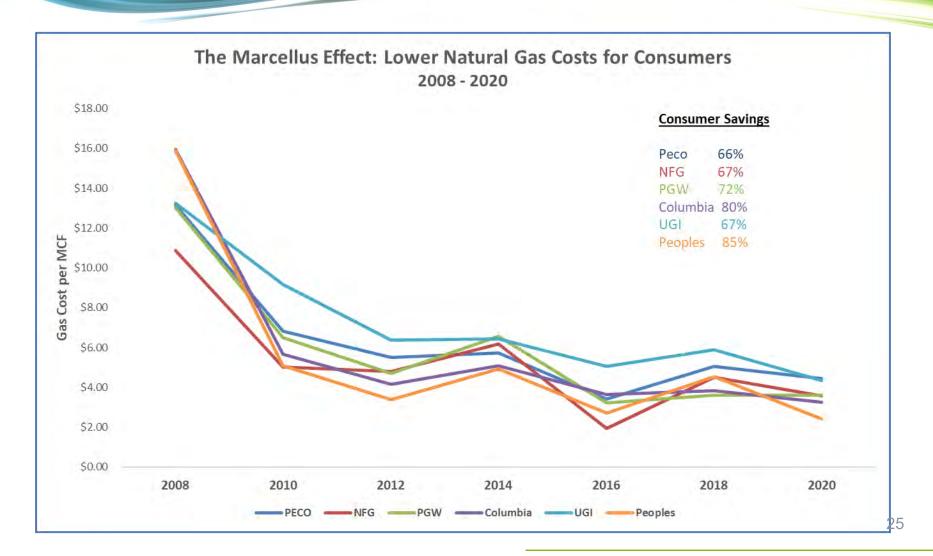
### Lower Prices = Customer Savings 2008 - 2020

Utility	PGC Rate / MCF		% Change	Customer Savings**
	2008*	2020*	2008-2020	Annual
PECO	\$13.16	\$4.44	-66%	\$1,570
NFG	\$10.86	\$3.57	-67%	\$1,312
PGW	\$13.02	\$3.61	-72%	\$1,694
Columbia	\$15.94	\$3.26	-80%	\$2,282
UGI	\$13.26	\$4.36	-67%	\$1,602
Peoples/Equitable	\$15.89	\$2.42	-85%	\$2,425

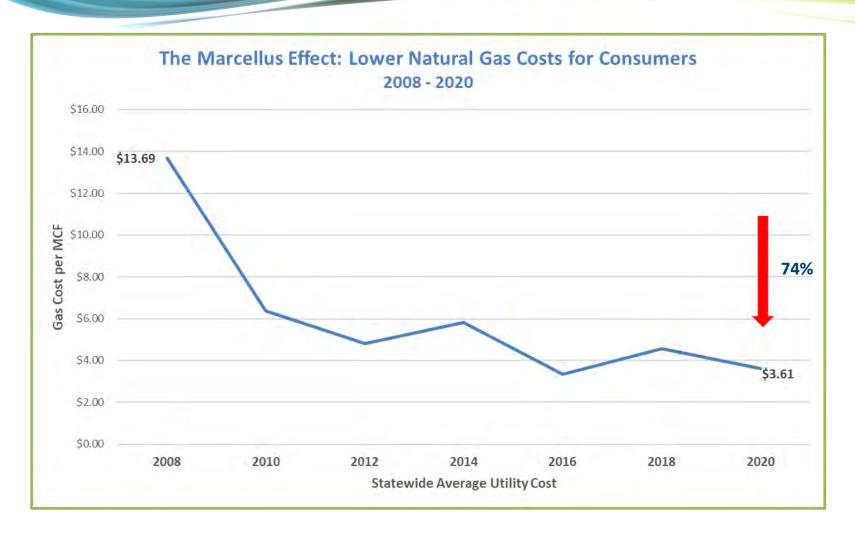
<sup>\*</sup> PUC Purchased Gas Cost (PGC) Rate in Effect Prior to Annual Review

<sup>\*\*</sup> Residential heating customer using 15 MCF/month



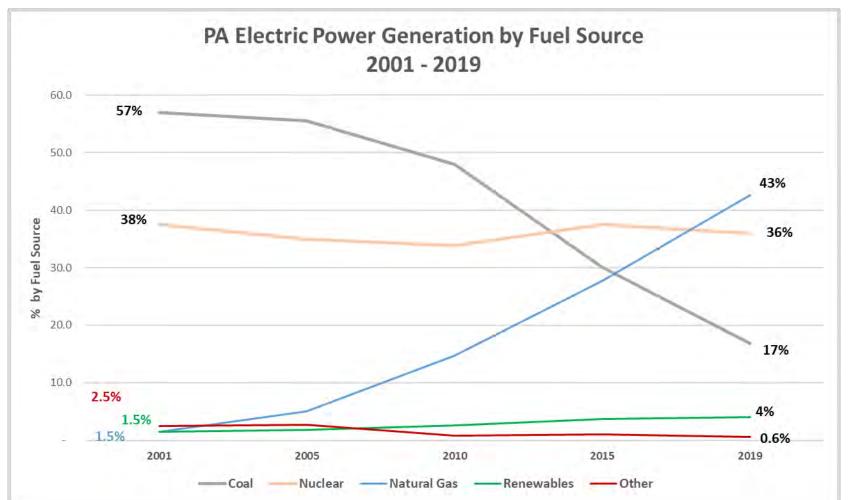








#### PA's Changing Energy Landscape





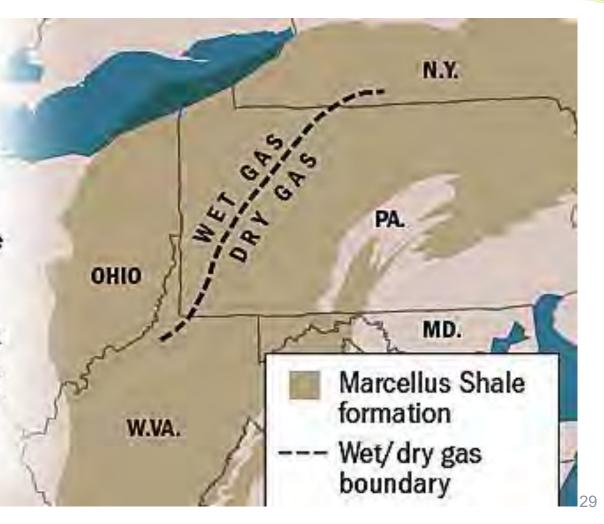
## **Natural Gas Liquids**



#### Shale Gas in PA

#### Wet/dry gas boundary

Natural gas is primarily composed of methane, and can also include ethane, propane, butane and pentane ("wet" gas). Natural gas is considered "dry" when it is almost pure methane, minus most of the other commonly associated hydrocarbons.

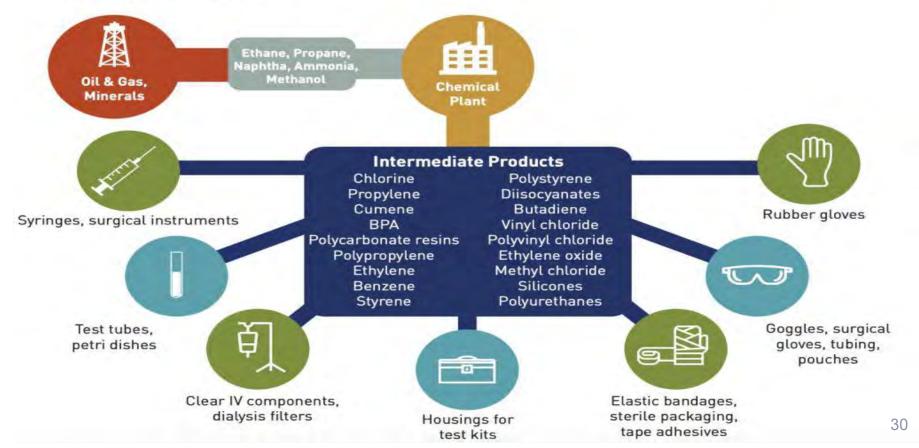




#### **MEDICAL SUPPLIES**

Chemistry contributes 25% of the value of material inputs used to make medical supplies.







#### **COVID Vaccines**

- Refrigeration Various chemicals captured as byproduct from butane production to meet extreme temperature storage standards
- **Vaccine administration**: Syringes, vaccine vials, masks, gloves, face shields, anti-septic, band-aids
- Vaccines: Both Moderna & Pfizer's vaccine contain polyethylene glycol derived from natural gas liquids

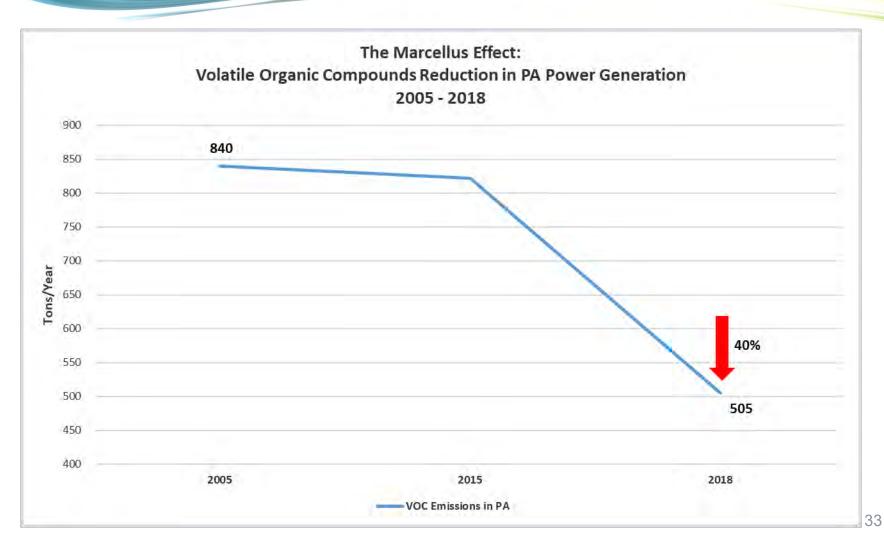




- Transportation: Truck fuel to distribution sites
- Dry ice: CO<sub>2</sub> captured during petroleum refinement used for long-haul transport
- Health facilities: heating, cooling & electrical power

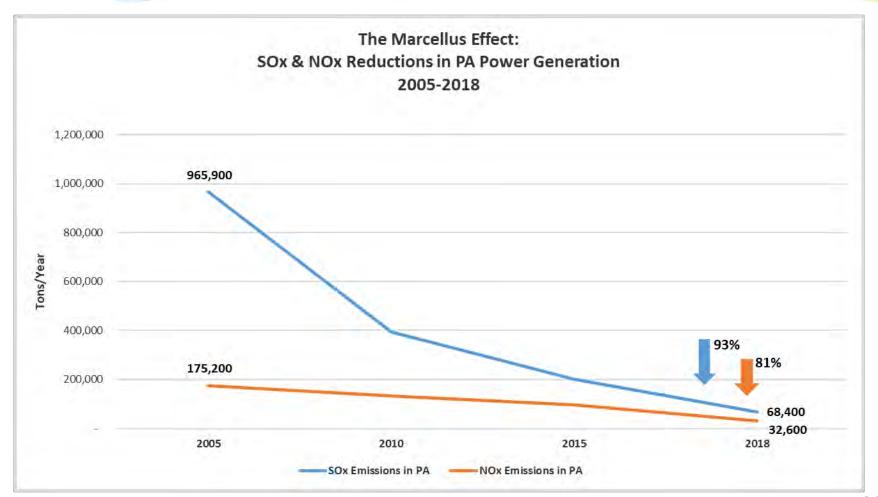






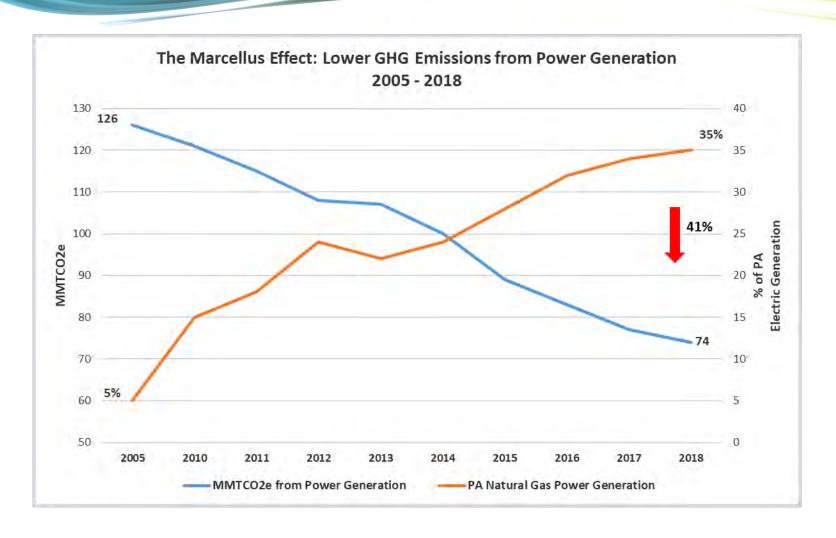
**Source:** PA Department of Environmental Protection – Air Emission Report (Power BI) – Accessed July 2020





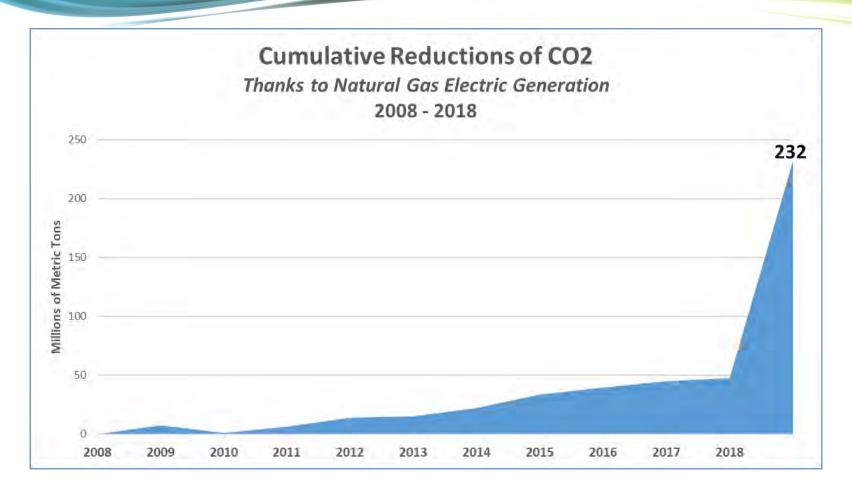


#### Leading on Climate Change





#### Leading on Climate Change



Note: 232 M metric tons converts to 252 M short tons



## **Environmental Benefits are Undeniable**Since 2005...

- VOCs down 40%
- NOx down 81%
- SOx down 93%
- CO<sub>2</sub> down 39%



#### **Marcellus Shale Coalition Contacts:**

Jim Welty, VP of Government Affairs

jwelty@marcelluscoalition.org

Patrick Henderson, Director of Reg. Affairs

phenderson@marcelluscoalition.org